

**CHAPTER 115A****JUDGES REMUNERATION AND PENSIONS****ARRANGEMENT OF SECTIONS****PART I***Preliminary*

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## SECTION

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**SCHEDULE**

**CHAPTER 115A****JUDGES REMUNERATION AND PENSIONS**

*An Act to provide for the salaries, pensions and other conditions of service of Judges of the Supreme Court of Judicature.*

1969-39.	1987-36.
1970/72.	1989-3.
1973/73.	1989-15.
1977/47.	1990/126.
1979-16.	1990-37.
1979-47.	1991/145.
1979/25.	1996/33.
1980/51.	1998/42.
1984-19.	1999/107.
1985/7.	2002/76.
1986-22.	2003/171.
1987-10.	

[30th November, 1966] Commence-  
ment.

**PART I***Preliminary*

1. This Act may be cited as the *Judges Remuneration and Pensions Act*. Short title.

2. (1) For the purposes of this Act, Interpretation.  
“entitled child” means a child of a judicial officer who, being a male, 1979-47.  
has not attained the age of 18 years or, being a female, has  
neither married nor attained the age of 18 years, and includes an  
adopted child;

“judicial office” means the office of a Judge;

“pensionable emoluments” means the salary paid to a Judge in  
respect of his substantive office and such other emoluments as  
are pensionable emoluments under the *Pensions Act*; Cap. 25.

“pensionable service” means service which may be taken into account  
in computing pension under this Act;

Cap. 25. “public service” has the same meaning as in section 2 of the *Pensions Act*.

Cap. 25. (2) For the purposes of the *Pensions Act*, the office of Judge shall be deemed to be a pensionable office and for the purposes of this Act and of the *Pensions Act*, service of Judge shall be treated as if it were service in the public service.

## PART II

*Salaries of Judges of the Supreme Court of Judicature*

Salaries of Judges. Schedule. 1984-19. **3.** (1) There shall be paid to the holder of any judicial office specified in the first column of the *Schedule* a salary at the annual rate specified in relation to that office in the second column of that *Schedule*.

(2) The Governor-General may by order amend the *Schedule* by increasing any of the salaries specified therein.

1987-36. (3) An order made under this section may have retrospective effect and shall be subject to negative resolution.

(4) An order made under this section may contain such supplementary provisions as the Governor-General may consider necessary or expedient for the purposes of the order.

## PART III

*Pensions*

Entitlement to pension on retirement. 1986-22. **4.** Subject to this Act and to sections 103 and 104 of the *Constitution*, a pension and gratuity shall be paid in accordance with this Act to a person on his retirement from a judicial office

(a) on or after attaining the age of 55 years, or, in special cases with the approval of the Governor-General, 50 years; or

(b) on medical evidence to the satisfaction of the Governor-General that he is unable by reason of any infirmity of body or mind to perform the functions of his office and that such infirmity is likely to be permanent.

5. (1) A person who, in accordance with section 84 of the *Constitution*, is removed from a judicial office for inability, arising from infirmity of body or mind, to perform the functions of his office is deemed to have retired from that office under section 4 of this Act.

Removal  
from office  
in certain  
circum-  
stances  
deemed  
retirement.

(2) A person who, in accordance with section 84 of the *Constitution*, is removed from a judicial office for any cause, other than inability, arising from infirmity of body or mind, to perform the functions of his office may be granted such pension and gratuity as the Governor-General may decide, not exceeding 1/2 of the pension and gratuity to which he would have been entitled had he retired from such office under section 4 of this Act.

6. (1) Where a person appointed to a judicial office had public service together with which his service in the judicial office constitutes continuous service and he retires

Rate of  
Pension.  
1986-22.

- (a) on attaining the age of 55 years or, not having attained that age, on the ground of ill health, he is entitled to a pension payable at an annual rate equivalent to 2/3 of his pensionable emoluments at the date of his retirement;
  - (b) on or after attaining the age of 65 years or, having attained the age of 55 years, on the ground of ill health, he is entitled to a pension payable at an annual rate equivalent to his pensionable emoluments at the date of his retirement;
  - (c) after attaining the age of 55 years, but before attaining the age of 65 years, and his rate of pension does not fall to be determined under paragraph (b), he is entitled to a pension payable at an annual rate equivalent to the sum of 2/3 of his pensionable emoluments at the date of his retirement and 1/360 of such pensionable emoluments in respect of each month of service as a Judge after attaining the age of 55 years.
- (2) Where a person appointed to a judicial office retires at any age
- (a) from the office of Chief Justice; or

(b) from the office of Justice of Appeal or Judge of the High Court having served in that office for not less than 20 years,

he is entitled to a pension payable at an annual rate equivalent to his pensionable emoluments at the date of his retirement.

(3) Where a person appointed to a judicial office retires in circumstances under which the rate of pension does not fall to be determined under paragraphs (a), (b) or (c) of subsection (1) or under subsection (2), he is entitled to a pension payable at an annual rate equivalent to the sum of 1/3 of his pensionable emoluments at the date of his retirement and 1/360 of such pensionable emoluments in respect of each month of service as a Judge, but the rate of pension shall not exceed the annual rate of such pensionable emoluments.

1986-22.

(4) For the purposes of this section, a person who is appointed to a judicial office and is eligible for a pension under any other enactment by virtue of his having been previously employed in other public service, then,

(a) the pension to which he is entitled under that enactment shall be deemed to have accrued under this Act; and

(b) 3 years in that other public service is to be taken as being equivalent to 2 years in a judicial office.

1986-22.

(5) Nothing in this section is to be construed as entitling a person who has held a judicial office to receive a pension in excess of the highest pensionable emolument that was paid to him during his tenure of that office.

Maximum  
pensions.  
1986-22.

7.<sup>1</sup> (1) The amount of pension granted under this Act to a person who retires from a judicial office shall not exceed his annual pensionable emoluments at the date of his retirement.

(2) Where a person who retires from a judicial office is granted a pension in respect of other public service, the amount of pension

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<sup>1</sup>Sections 9 to 17 have been re-numbered to read as sections 7 to 18.

granted to him under this Act shall not, when added to the amount of any pension or pensions granted to him in respect of other public service, exceed the highest pensionable emoluments received by him at any time in the course of his public service. 1986-22.

(3) For the purposes of this section, where a person receives both a gratuity and a pension in respect of the same period of public service, whether in a judicial office or otherwise, the amount of that pension shall be deemed to be  $\frac{4}{3}$  of its actual amount.

8. Where a person who

Restrictions  
on payment  
of pensions.

(a) is in receipt of; or

(b) is entitled to, but has not yet received payment of,

a pension under this Act, is appointed Governor-General, then the pension shall cease to be payable or, as the case may be, shall not be payable during such period as that person holds the office of Governor-General.

9. (1) A person to whom a pension is payable under this Act shall, at his option, exercisable in accordance with this section, be paid instead of such pension, a pension at the rate of  $\frac{3}{4}$  of such pension together with a gratuity equal to  $12\frac{1}{2}$  times the amount of the annual reduction so made in the pension. Gratiuity and reduced pension.

(2) The option referred to in subsection (1) shall be exercisable, and if it is exercised, may be revoked, not later than the day immediately preceding the date of such person's retirement, but the Governor-General may, if it appears equitable so to do, allow such person to exercise the option or revoke an option previously exercised at any time between that day and the actual date on which the first payment of any pension is made under this Act.

(3) Except as provided in subsection (2), if any such person exercises the option referred to in subsection (1), his decision shall be irrevocable so far as it concerns any pension paid to him under this Act.

(4) Notwithstanding subsection (1), the Minister may, where a person referred to in that subsection fails to exercise his option in accordance with subsection (2), grant a gratuity and a reduced pension as provided in subsection (1) as if the person had exercised his option.

(5) The date of the exercise by any such person of an option under this section shall be the date of the receipt of his written notification addressed to the Governor-General.

Gratuity  
where Judge  
dies in  
judicial  
office.  
1990-37.

10.<sup>1</sup> Where the holder of a judicial office dies while he is in office the Governor-General may grant to his legal personal representative a gratuity of an amount equal to his annual pensionable emoluments or the gratuity referred to in section 9 (1) whichever is the greater.

Widow's  
pension.

11. (1) Where the holder of a judicial office dies while he is in office or while he is entitled to a pension under this Act, then,

1979-47.

(a) if he leaves,

(i) a widow but no entitled child, or

1986-22.

(ii) a widow and entitled children by such widow only, the widow is, subject to subsections (2) and (3), entitled to a pension at an annual rate of  $\frac{2}{3}$  of the highest rate of pension paid to such person under section 6 or which would have become payable to such person under section 6 had he retired at a date immediately before his death; and

1987-10.

(b) if he leaves a widow and any entitled child by a previous marriage only, the widow is, subject to subsections (2) and (3), entitled to a pension at  $\frac{1}{2}$  the annual rate specified in paragraph (a) until there is no such entitled child and thereafter to a pension at the full rate so specified.

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<sup>1</sup>This section has effect from 20th December, 1990.

(2) A widow mentioned in subsection (1) is not entitled to and is not to be paid pension under this section

- (a) in respect of any period after her re-marriage; or
- (b) in respect of any period after she accepts full time employment in the public service.

(3) Where the Governor-General, acting on the advice of the Judicial and Legal Service Commission is satisfied that the widow of a person who has held a judicial office has, while receiving a pension under this section, abandoned or failed to maintain or to assist in maintaining so far as her means allow, an entitled child

- (a) of her marriage with that former judicial officer; and
- (b) whom she is bound by law to maintain,

the Governor-General so acting may cause to be paid to that child, until he dies or ceases to be an entitled child, such portion of the pension payable to the widow under this section as he thinks fit and such action by the Governor-General is a bar to any claim by that widow in respect of the portion of pension so paid.

12. Where the holder of a judicial office dies while he is in office or while he is entitled to receive a pension under this Act, and leaves entitled children, each of those children (except those referred to in paragraph (a) (ii) of section 11 (1), if a pension is being paid under that section to their mother) is entitled, until he dies or ceases to be an entitled child, to such pension at such rate as the Governor-General acting on the advice of the Judicial and Legal Service Commission determines so, however, that the aggregate rate of pension payable to such children does not exceed

Children's  
pension.

- (a) subject to paragraph (b) the annual rate specified in paragraph (a) of section 9 (1) in respect of a widow; and
- (b) if, and as so long as, the widow of the holder of that office is entitled to a pension under that section, 1/2 of the rate so specified.

Widows and  
Children  
Pensions  
Act.  
Cap. 37.

**13.** (1) As from 27th December, 1979, holders of judicial offices are exempt from payment of contributions under the *Widows and Children Pensions Act*.

(2) Nothing in subsection (1) deprives the widow or children of a former holder of a judicial office of any benefit to which they would normally be entitled by reason of contributions made by the holder of that office under the *Widows and Children Pensions Act* before 27th December, 1979.

Pensions  
etc., not  
assignable.

**14.** A pension, gratuity or other allowance granted under this Act shall not be assignable or transferable except for the purpose of satisfying

(a) a debt due to the Crown; or

(b) an order of any court for the periodical payment of money towards the maintenance of the wife or former wife or minor child of the person to whom the pension, gratuity or other allowance has been granted,

and shall not be liable to be attached, sequestered or levied upon for or in respect of any debt or claim whatever except due to the Crown.

#### PART IV

##### *Miscellaneous*

Application  
of Pensions  
Act.  
Cap. 25.

**15.** Subject to this Act, the *Pensions Act* and any regulations made thereunder shall apply for the purpose of computing pension and gratuity payable under this Act to a person who retires from a judicial office in the same manner as they apply for the purpose of computing the pension and gratuity payable to a public officer who retires from a pensionable office under that Act.

Regulations.

**16.** (1) The Governor-General may make regulations

1989-15.

(a) relating to the conditions of service of, and the allowances payable to, the holders of judicial offices; and

(b) generally for carrying out the provisions of this Act.

(2) Whenever the Governor-General is satisfied that it is equitable that any regulation made under this section should have retrospective effect in order to confer a benefit on or remove a disability attaching to any holder of a judicial office, that regulation may be given retrospective effect for that purpose. 1989-15.

(3) Any regulation made pursuant to subsection (2) is subject to affirmative resolution.

**17.** In the exercise of his powers under Part III, the Governor-General shall act on the recommendation of the Judicial and Legal Service Commission. Exercise of Governor-General's powers.

**18.** Notwithstanding anything contained in the *Income Tax Act*, allowances paid in accordance with regulations made under this Act shall be exempt from income tax. Exemption from income tax. Cap. 73.

2003/171.

## SCHEDULE

*(Section 3(2))**Judicial Office**Annual Salary*

Chief Justice	\$127 572.60, with effect from 1st April, 2003 \$131 399.76, with effect from 1st April, 2004 \$133 341.76, with effect from 1st April, 2005
Justice of Appeal	\$111 745.68, with effect from 1st April, 2003 \$115 098.00, with effect from 1st April, 2004 \$118 551.00, with effect from 1st April, 2005
Judge of the High Court	\$102 906.96, with effect from 1st April, 2003 \$105 994.20, with effect from 1st April, 2004 \$109 174.08, with effect from 1st April, 2005.